

## Appendix A

### Places to Visit and Natural Communities to See There

This list of places to visit is arranged by biophysical region. Within biophysical regions, the places are listed more or less north-to-south and by county. This list includes all the places to visit that are mentioned in the natural community profiles, plus several more to round out an exploration of each biophysical region. The list of natural communities at each site is not exhaustive; only the communities that are especially well-expressed at that site are listed. Most of the natural communities listed are easily accessible at the site, though only rarely will they be indicated on trail maps or brochures. You, the naturalist, will need to do the sleuthing to find out where they are. Use topographic maps and aerial photographs if you can get them. In a few cases you will need to do some serious bushwhacking to find the communities listed. Bring your map and compass, and enjoy!

#### Champlain Valley

##### Franklin County

###### Highgate State Park, Highgate

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*  
Temperate Calcareous Cliff

###### Rock River Wildlife Management Area, Highgate

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*  
Silver Maple-Sensitive Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest  
Alder Swamp

###### Missisquoi River Delta, Swanton and Highgate

###### Missisquoi National Wildlife Refuge

*U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service*  
*Protected with the assistance of The Nature Conservancy*  
Silver Maple-Sensitive Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest  
Lakeside Floodplain Forest  
Red or Silver Maple-Green Ash Swamp  
Pitch Pine Woodland Bog  
Cattail Marsh  
Deep Broadleaf Marsh  
Wild Rice Marsh  
Deep Bulrush Marsh  
Buttonbush Swamp

###### Lake Carmi State Park, Franklin

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*  
Red Maple-Northern White Cedar Swamp  
Spruce-Fir-Tamarack Swamp  
Black Spruce Woodland Bog  
Cattail Marsh

###### Franklin Bog Natural Area, Franklin

*The Nature Conservancy*  
Dwarf Shrub Bog (accessible only in winter)

**Fairfield Swamp Wildlife Management Area, Fairfield**

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*

Deep Bulrush Marsh

Alder Swamp

**Grand Isle County**

**Mud Creek Wildlife Management Area, Alburg**

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*

Red Maple-Black Ash Swamp

Red or Silver Maple-Green Ash Swamp

Cattail Marsh

**Alburg Dunes State Park**

**(includes South Alburg Swamp)**

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

*Protected with the assistance of The Nature Conservancy*

Lake Shale or Cobble Beach

Lake Sand Beach

Sand Dune

Red Maple-Black Ash Swamp

Red or Silver Maple-Green Ash Swamp

Red Maple-Northern White Cedar Swamp

Red Maple-White Pine-Huckleberry Swamp

Black Spruce Swamp

Dwarf Shrub Bog

Black Spruce Woodland Bog

**North Hero State Park, North Hero**

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

Lake Shale or Cobble Beach

Lakeside Floodplain Forest

Red or Silver Maple-Green Ash Swamp

Lakeshore Grassland

**Knight Point State Park, North Hero**

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

Lake Shale or Cobble Beach

Lakeshore Grassland

**Chittenden County**

**Lamoille River Delta, Milton and Colchester**

**Sand Bar Wildlife Management Area**

**Sand Bar State Park**

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

Silver Maple-Ostrich Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest

Silver Maple-Sensitive Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest

Lakeside Floodplain Forest

Shallow Emergent Marsh

Cattail Marsh

Deep Broadleaf Marsh

Wild Rice Marsh

Deep Bulrush Marsh

**Sunny Hollow Natural Area, Colchester**

*Town of Colchester*

White Pine-Red Oak-Black Oak Forest  
Pine-Oak-Heath Sandplain Forest

**Delta Park, Colchester**

*Winooski Valley Park District*

*Protected with the assistance of The Nature Conservancy*

Lake Sand Beach  
Shallow Emergent Marsh  
Cattail Marsh  
Lakeshore Grassland  
Buttonbush Swamp

**Colchester Bog, Colchester**

*University of Vermont*

*Protected with the assistance of The Nature Conservancy*

Red Maple-Black Ash Swamp  
Dwarf Shrub Bog  
Alder Swamp

**Halfmoon Cove, Colchester**

*Winooski Valley Park District*

*Protected with the assistance of The Nature Conservancy*

Silver Maple-Ostrich Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest  
Silver Maple-Sensitive Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest  
Deep Broadleaf Marsh  
Deep Bulrush Marsh  
Alder Swamp

**Derway Island, Burlington**

*Winooski Valley Park District*

*Protected with the assistance of The Nature Conservancy*

Silver Maple-Ostrich Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest  
Silver Maple-Sensitive Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest  
River Mud Shore

**Ethan Allen Homestead, Burlington**

*Winooski Valley Park District*

River Mud Shore  
River Sand or Gravel Shore

**North Beach, Burlington**

*City of Burlington, Department of Parks and Recreation*

Lake Sand Beach  
Sand Dune

**Centennial Woods, Burlington**

*University of Vermont*

White Pine-Red Oak-Black Oak Forest

**Richmond Corridor, Richmond**

*Richmond Land Trust*

Silver Maple-Ostrich Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest  
River Mud Shore  
River Sand or Gravel Shore

**Green Mountain Audubon Nature Center, Huntington**

*Green Mountain Audubon Society*

Northern Hardwood Forest  
Hemlock Swamp  
Cattail Marsh  
River Cobble Shore  
Alluvial Shrub Swamp

**LaPlatte River Marsh Natural Area, Shelburne**

*The Nature Conservancy*

Silver Maple-Sensitive Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest  
Lakeside Floodplain Forest  
Cattail Marsh  
Deep Broadleaf Marsh  
Deep Bulrush Marsh

**Shelburne Bay Park, Shelburne**

*Town of Shelburne*

*Protected with the assistance of The Nature Conservancy*

Limestone Bluff Cedar-Pine Forest

**H. Lawrence Achilles Natural Area at Shelburne Pond, Shelburne**

*University of Vermont*

*The Nature Conservancy*

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*

Northern Hardwood Forest  
Mesic Maple-Ash-Hickory-Oak Forest, Limestone Forest Variant  
Transition Hardwood Talus Woodland  
Temperate Calcareous Cliff  
Red Maple-Black Ash Swamp  
Dwarf Shrub Bog  
Cattail Marsh  
Deep Broadleaf Marsh  
Alder Swamp  
Limestone Bluff Cedar-Pine Forest  
Hemlock Forest

**Pease Mountain, Charlotte**

*University of Vermont*

*Protected with the assistance of The Nature Conservancy*

Northern Hardwood Forest  
Dry Oak-Hickory-Hophornbeam Forest  
Mesic Maple-Ash-Hickory-Oak Forest  
Temperate Calcareous Outcrop

**Williams Woods Natural Area, Charlotte**

*The Nature Conservancy*

Valley Clayplain Forest

## ***Addison County***

### **Button Bay State Park, Ferrisburg**

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*  
Mesic Red Oak-Northern Hardwood Forest

### **Kingsland Bay State Park, Ferrisburg**

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*  
*Protected with the assistance of The Nature Conservancy*  
Limestone Bluff Cedar-Pine Forest

### **Little Otter Creek Wildlife Management Area, Ferrisburg**

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*  
Lakeside Floodplain Forest  
Cattail Marsh  
Deep Broadleaf Marsh  
Deep Bulrush Marsh  
Buttonbush Swamp

### **Lower Otter Creek Wildlife Management Area, Ferrisburg**

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*  
Lakeside Floodplain Forest  
Cattail Marsh  
Deep Broadleaf Marsh  
Buttonbush Swamp

### **Dead Creek Wildlife Management Area, Addison**

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*  
Valley Clayplain Forest  
Cattail Marsh  
Deep Bulrush Marsh

### **Snake Mountain Wildlife Management Area, Addison**

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*  
*Protected with the assistance of The Nature Conservancy*  
Mesic Red Oak-Northern Hardwood Forest  
Pitch Pine-Oak-Heath Rocky Summit  
Dry Oak Forest  
Transition Hardwood Talus Woodland  
Temperate Acidic Outcrop

### **Otter Creek Swamps, Cornwall, Whiting, Sudbury, and Brandon**

**(includes Cornwall Swamp, Otter Creek at Cornwall Swamp, Whiting Swamp, Leicester Junction Swamp, and Brandon Swamp)**

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*  
*The Nature Conservancy*  
Silver Maple-Ostrich Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest  
Red Maple-Black Ash Swamp  
Red or Silver Maple-Green Ash Swamp  
Red Maple-Northern White Cedar Swamp

### **East Creek Preserve, Orwell**

*The Nature Conservancy*  
Lakeside Floodplain Forest  
Cattail Marsh

## Mount Independence, Orwell

*Vermont Division of Historic Preservation*

Dry Oak-Hickory-Hophornbeam Forest

Transition Hardwood Talus Woodland

Temperate Calcareous Cliff

Lakeside Floodplain Forest

## **Rutland County**

### Shaw Mountain Natural Area, Benson

(includes Root Pond and Marshes)

*The Nature Conservancy*

Dry Oak-Hickory-Hophornbeam Forest

Mesic Maple-Ash-Hickory-Oak Forest

Transition Hardwood Talus Woodland

Temperate Calcareous Outcrop

Temperate Calcareous Cliff

Shallow Emergent Marsh

### Helen W. Buckner Memorial Preserve at Bald Mountain, West Haven

(includes Drowned Lands, Bald Mountain, and Austin Hill)

*The Nature Conservancy*

Red Cedar Woodland

Dry Oak Woodland (not easily accessible)

Dry Oak-Hickory-Hophornbeam Forest

Mesic Maple-Ash-Hickory-Oak Forest

Temperate Acidic Cliff

Open Talus

Lakeside Floodplain Forest

Red Maple-Black Gum Swamp (not easily accessible)

Vernal Pool (not easily accessible)

Cattail Marsh

Wild Rice Marsh

Deep Bulrush Marsh

## **Taconic Mountains**

## **Rutland County**

### Bomoseen State Park and Lake Bomoseen, Castleton

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

Mesic Maple-Ash-Hickory-Oak Forest

Northern White Cedar Swamp

Deep Broadleaf Marsh

### Bird Mountain Wildlife Management Area, Ira

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*

Temperate Acidic Cliff

Open Talus

### Tinmouth Channel Wildlife Management Area, Tinmouth

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*

Red Maple-Northern White Cedar Swamp

Northern White Cedar Swamp

Sweet Gale Shoreline Swamp

**North Pawlet Hills Natural Area, Pawlet**

*The Nature Conservancy*

- Northern Hardwood Forest
- Dry Oak Woodland
- Dry Oak Forest
- Dry Oak-Hickory-Hophornbeam Forest
- Temperate Acidic Outcrop
- Temperate Acidic Cliff

**Merck Forest, Rupert**

*Merck Forest and Farmland Center*

- Northern Hardwood Forest
- Rich Northern Hardwood Forest
- Dry Oak Woodland
- Dry Oak-Hickory-Hophornbeam Forest

***Bennington County***

**Emerald Lake State Park, Dorset**

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

- Rich Northern Hardwood Forest
- Hemlock Forest

**Equinox Highlands Natural Area (Mount Equinox and Mother Myrick Mountain), Manchester and Dorset**

*The Nature Conservancy*

*Equinox Preservation Trust*

*Vermont Land Trust*

*University of Vermont*

- Montane Spruce-Fir Forest
- Montane Yellow Birch-Red Spruce Forest
- Rich Northern Hardwood Forest
- Mesic Red Oak-Northern Hardwood Forest
- Dry Oak Forest
- Boreal Calcareous Cliff (very difficult to access)
- Seep

**Vermont Valley**

***Rutland County***

**Otter Creek Wildlife Management Area, Mount Tabor**

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*

- Calcareous Red Maple-Tamarack Swamp

***Bennington County***

**Lake Shaftsbury State Park, Shaftsbury**

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

- Intermediate Fen

**South Stream Wildlife Management Area, Pownal**

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*

- Calcareous Red Maple-Tamarack Swamp
- Sweet Gale Shoreline Swamp

## Northern Green Mountains

### ***Orleans County***

Haystack Mountain, Lowell

Long Trail State Forest

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

*The Nature Conservancy*

Serpentine Outcrop

### ***Lamoille County***

Bear Swamp, Wolcott

*Center for Northern Studies*

Spruce-Fir-Tamarack Swamp

### ***Chittenden and Lamoille Counties***

Mount Mansfield and Smugglers Notch, Cambridge, Stowe and Underhill

Mount Mansfield State Forest

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

*University of Vermont*

Subalpine Krummholz

Montane Spruce-Fir Forest

Montane Yellow Birch-Red Spruce Forest

Red Spruce-Northern Hardwood Forest

Boreal Talus Woodland

Northern Hardwood Forest

Hemlock Forest

Hemlock-Northern Hardwood Forest

Boreal Calcareous Cliff

Alpine Meadow

Alpine Peatland

Seep

Morristown Bog, Morristown

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

Black Spruce Woodland Bog

### ***Chittenden and Washington Counties***

Mount Hunger, Worcester, Stowe, and Middlesex

Putnam State Forest

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

Montane Spruce-Fir Forest

Montane Yellow Birch-Red Spruce Forest

Northern Hardwood Forest

Boreal Outcrop

Camels Hump, Huntington and Duxbury

Camels Hump State Park

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

Subalpine Krummholz

Montane Yellow Birch-Red Spruce Forest

Northern Hardwood Forest

Alpine Meadow

Boreal Acidic Cliff

## ***Addison County***

**Battell Preserve**  
*Middlebury College*  
Hemlock Forest

**Mount Moosalamoo, Salisbury**  
*Green Mountain National Forest*  
Northern Hardwood Forest  
Mesic Red Oak-Northern Hardwood Forest  
Northern Hardwood Talus Woodland

**Mount Horrid, Rochester and Goshen**  
*Green Mountain National Forest*

*NOTE: cliff and talus should be viewed from a distance; they are difficult and dangerous to access on foot.*

Montane Spruce-Fir Forest  
Montane Yellow Birch-Red Spruce Forest  
Boreal Talus Woodland  
Northern Hardwood Forest  
Boreal Calcareous Cliff  
Open Talus

## **Southern Green Mountains**

### ***Windsor County***

**Les Newell Wildlife Management Area, Barnard**  
*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*  
Red Maple-Black Ash Swamp  
Calcareous Red Maple-Tamarack Swamp

### ***Windsor and Rutland Counties***

**Coolidge State Forest, Plymouth, Shrewsbury, and Sherburne**  
*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*  
Subalpine Krummholz  
Montane Spruce-Fir Forest  
Northern Hardwood Forest  
Rich Northern Hardwood Forest  
Seep

### ***Rutland County***

**Gifford Woods State Park, Sherburne**  
*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*  
Rich Northern Hardwood Forest  
Vernal Pool

**White Rocks, Wallingford**  
**White Rocks National Recreation Area**  
*Green Mountain National Forest*  
Cold Air Talus Woodland  
Open Talus

Fifield Pond Bog, Wallingford  
White Rocks National Recreation Area  
*Green Mountain National Forest*  
Poor Fen

Lost Pond Bog, Mount Tabor  
*Green Mountain National Forest*  
Black Spruce Swamp

## ***Bennington County***

Lye Brook Wilderness, Sunderland  
*Green Mountain National Forest*  
Red Spruce-Northern Hardwood Forest  
Lowland Spruce-Fir Forest  
Northern Hardwood Forest

Bourne and Branch Pond, Sunderland  
*Green Mountain National Forest*  
Montane Spruce-Fir Forest  
Red Spruce-Northern Hardwood Forest  
Northern Hardwood Forest  
Spruce-Fir-Tamarack Swamp  
Dwarf Shrub Bog  
Shallow Emergent Marsh

Kelly Stand Road, Sunderland  
*Green Mountain National Forest*  
Hemlock Forest

Glastenbury Mountain, Glastenbury  
*Green Mountain National Forest*  
Montane Spruce-Fir Forest

Lottery Road Swamp, Shrewsbury  
*National Park Service: Appalachian Trail*  
Calcareous Red Maple-Tamarack Swamp

## **Northern Vermont Piedmont**

### ***Orleans County***

South Bay Wildlife Management Area, Coventry and Newport  
*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*  
Silver Maple-Ostrich Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest  
Red Maple-Northern White Cedar Swamp  
Northern White Cedar Swamp  
Sedge Meadow  
Cattail Marsh  
Deep Broadleaf Marsh  
Wild Rice Marsh  
Deep Bulrush Marsh  
River Mud Shore  
Alluvial Shrub Swamp  
Alder Swamp  
Sweet Gale Shoreline Swamp  
Buttonbush Swamp

Long Pond Natural Area, Greensboro  
*The Nature Conservancy*  
Northern White Cedar Swamp

## ***Caledonia County***

Steam Mill Brook Wildlife Management Area, Walden and Stannard  
*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*

Lowland Spruce-Fir Forest  
Red Spruce-Northern Hardwood Forest  
Northern Hardwood Forest  
Northern White Cedar Swamp  
Spruce-Fir-Tamarack Swamp  
Poor Fen  
Shallow Emergent Marsh  
Alder Swamp  
Sweet Gale Shoreline Swamp

Roy Mountain Wildlife Management Area, Barnet  
*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*

Northern Hardwood Forest  
Red Pine Forest or Woodland  
Northern White Cedar Swamp

## ***Washington County***

Bliss Pond, Calais  
Calais Town Forest  
*Town of Calais*

Northern White Cedar Swamp

Chickering Bog Natural Area, Calais  
*The Nature Conservancy*

Red Spruce-Northern Hardwood Forest  
Northern Hardwood Forest  
Rich Northern Hardwood Forest  
Intermediate Fen  
Rich Fen

## ***Washington, Caledonia, and Orange Counties***

Groton State Forest, Marshfield, Peacham, Groton, Plainfield, and Orange  
(includes Marshfield Cliffs, Peacham Bog, Stoddard Swamp, Spruce Mountain, and Lord's Hill)

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

Montane Spruce-Fir Forest  
Montane Yellow Birch-Red Spruce Forest  
Red Spruce-Northern Hardwood Forest  
Boreal Talus Woodland  
Northern Hardwood Forest  
Northern Hardwood Talus Woodland  
Boreal Acidic Cliff  
Northern White Cedar Swamp  
Dwarf Shrub Bog  
Black Spruce Woodland Bog

Shallow Emergent Marsh  
Sedge Meadow  
Cattail Marsh  
Alder Swamp

## ***Caledonia and Orange Counties***

Pine Mountain Wildlife Management Area, Topsham, Newbury, Groton, and Ryegate

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*

Northern Hardwood Forest  
Rich Northern Hardwood Forest  
Mesic Red Oak-Northern Hardwood Forest  
Hemlock Forest  
Hemlock-Northern Hardwood Forest  
Northern Hardwood Talus Woodland  
Northern White Cedar Swamp

## **Southern Vermont Piedmont**

### ***Orange County***

Randolph Village Floodplain, Randolph

*Village of Randolph*

Sugar Maple-Ostrich Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest

### ***Windsor County***

White River Wildlife Management Area, Sharon

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*

Silver Maple-Ostrich Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest  
Sugar Maple-Ostrich Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest  
River Cobble Shore  
Calcareous Riverside Seep  
Rivershore Grassland

Eshqua Bog Natural Area, Hartland

*New England Wild Flower Society*

*The Nature Conservancy*

Hemlock-Northern Hardwood Forest  
Rich Fen

Hartland Rivershore Natural Area, Hartland

*The Nature Conservancy*

Silver Maple-Ostrich Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest  
River Sand or Gravel Shore  
River Cobble Shore  
Rivershore Grassland

Wilgus State Park, Weathersfield

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

Mesic Red Oak-Northern Hardwood Forest  
White Pine-Red Oak-Black Oak Forest  
Silver Maple-Ostrich Fern Floodplain Forest  
River Cobble Shore

Little Ascutney Mountain, Weathersfield  
Little Ascutney Wildlife Management Area  
*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*  
Mesic Red Oak-Northern Hardwood Forest  
Temperate Acidic Outcrop  
Temperate Acidic Cliff

Skitchewaugh Wildlife Management Area, Springfield  
*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*  
Red Maple-Black Gum Swamp

## ***Windham County***

Bellows Falls Village Forest, Bellows Falls  
*Town of Rockingham*  
White Pine-Red Oak-Black Oak Forest

Jamaica State Park, Jamaica  
*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*  
Hemlock Forest  
Mesic Red Oak-Northern Hardwood Forest  
Temperate Acidic Outcrop  
Hemlock Swamp  
River Cobble Shore  
Rivershore Grassland

Townshend Dam Floodplain, Townshend  
*U.S. Army Corps of Engineers*  
Sugar Maple-Ostrich Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest  
River Cobble Shore  
Rivershore Grassland

Lowell Lake, Londonderry  
*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*  
Dwarf Shrub Bog

Black Mountain Natural Area, Dummerston  
*The Nature Conservancy*  
Northern Hardwood Forest  
Mesic Red Oak-Northern Hardwood Forest  
Red Pine Forest or Woodland  
Pitch Pine-Oak-Heath Rocky Summit  
Dry Oak-Hickory-Hophornbeam Forest  
Temperate Acidic Outcrop

J. Maynard Miller Town Forest, Vernon  
*Town of Vernon*  
Hemlock Forest  
Hemlock-Northern Hardwood Forest  
Mesic Maple-Ash-Hickory-Oak Forest  
Red Maple-Black Gum Swamp  
Vernal Pool

## Northeastern Highlands

### ***Orleans County***

Lake Willoughby Beach, Westmore

*Town of Westmore*

Lake Sand Beach

Northern White Cedar Swamp

Willoughby State Forest, Westmore and Sutton

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

Boreal Talus Woodland

Northern Hardwood Forest

Rich Northern Hardwood Forest

Red Spruce-Northern Hardwood Forest

Boreal Calcareous Cliff

Northern White Cedar Swamp

### ***Essex County***

Bill Sladyk Wildlife Management Area, Holland, Norton, Warner's Grant, and Warren Gore

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*

Northern White Cedar Swamp

Dwarf Shrub Bog

Sweet Gale Shoreline Swamp

Brousseau Mountain and Little Averill Lake, Averill

Kingdom State Forest and Little Averill Pond Natural Area

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

*The Nature Conservancy*

Montane Spruce-Fir Forest

Red Spruce-Northern Hardwood Forest

Cold-Air Talus Woodland

Boreal Acidic Cliff

Open Talus

Lake Sand Beach

Northern White Cedar Swamp

Black Spruce Swamp

Brighton State Park, Brighton

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

Red Pine Forest or Woodland

Dwarf Shrub Bog

Nulhegan Basin, Conte National Wildlife Refuge (includes Yellow Bogs and Mollie Beattie Bog) and West Mountain and Wenlock Wildlife Management Areas (includes Moose Bog, Ferdinand Bog, Dennis Pond, and West Mountain), Lewis, Brighton, Ferdinand, and Brunswick

*U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service*

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*

*The Nature Conservancy*

Northern Hardwood Forest

Montane Spruce-Fir Forest

Lowland Spruce-Fir Forest

Montane Yellow Birch-Red Spruce Forest

Northern White Cedar Swamp

Spruce-Fir-Tamarack Swamp  
Black Spruce Swamp  
Dwarf Shrub Bog  
Intermediate Fen  
Poor Fen  
Black Spruce Woodland Bog  
Alluvial Shrub Swamp  
Alder Swamp  
Sweet Gale Shoreline Swamp

**Umpire Mountain, Victory**

**Victory State Forest**

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

Cold Air Talus Woodland  
Open Talus

**Victory Basin, Victory**

**Victory Basin Wildlife Management Area**

**Victory State Forest**

*Vermont Department of Fish and Wildlife*

*Vermont Department of Forests, Parks, and Recreation*

*Protected with the assistance of The Nature Conservancy*

Lowland Spruce-Fir Forest  
Northern Hardwood Forest  
Northern White Cedar Swamp  
Spruce-Fir-Tamarack Swamp  
Black Spruce Swamp  
Dwarf Shrub Bog (difficult to access)  
Black Spruce Woodland Bog  
Shallow Emergent Marsh  
Sedge Meadow  
Alluvial Shrub Swamp  
Alder Swamp